

## MATH2050C Assignment 4

**Deadline:** Feb 7, 2018.

**Hand in:** Section 3.1 no. 5d, 6d, 10, 17; Section 3.2 no. 10a, 11b, 12.

**Section 3.1** no. 2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 10, 17, 18;

**Section 3.2** no. 1cd, 2, 5, 10a, 11, 12.

This is basic stuff. You are strongly advised to do all exercises in these sections unless you feel confident after working out some of them. No supplementary exercises this time.

### Supplementary Exercise

(1). Let  $p(x) = a_0 + a_1x + \cdots + a_nx^n$ ,  $a_n \neq 0$ , and  $q(x) = b_0 + b_1x + \cdots + b_mx^m$ ,  $b_m \neq 0$ , be two polynomials. Consider the sequence  $x_k = p(k)/q(k)$ ,  $k \geq 1$ , (when  $k$  is large,  $q(k)$  does not vanish, so you may assume that  $q$  is always non-zero). Prove that

- (a) When  $n = m$ ,  $\lim_{k \rightarrow \infty} x_k = a_n/b_m$  ;
- (b) When  $n > m$ ,  $\{x_k\}$  does not converge ; and
- (c) When  $n < m$ ,  $\lim_{k \rightarrow \infty} x_k = 0$ .